

Food &

Tourism



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觀光餐飲英文

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Travel Vocabulary

I

• **Holiday Types** 度假類型

to go on holidays 去度假

holiday itinerary 度假行程

beach holiday 海邊度假

Activities: relaxing 放鬆 / surfing 衝浪 /

sunbathing 日光浴 / swimming 游泳

mountain holiday 上山度假

Activities: climbing 攀岩 / walking 健走 / skiing 滑雪

city holiday 城市度假

Activities: theatre show 看戲 / sightseeing 景點觀光

• **Plane** 飛行相關用語

airport 機場

passport 護照 > passport control 出入海關證照查驗

flight ticket 機票 > check-in 辦理登機 > luggage drop
托放行李

departures 離境 > to take off 起飛

arrivals 入境 > to land 降落

• **Accommodation Types** 住宿類型

Hotel 旅館

hostel > youth hostel 青年旅館

guesthouse 客房

bed and breakfast (B & B) 提供早餐和住宿的簡易旅社

hotel room > single 單人房 / double 雙人房 (一大床)
/ twin 雙人房 (兩個單人床) / family room (家庭房)

to reserve / to book a hotel room 訂房

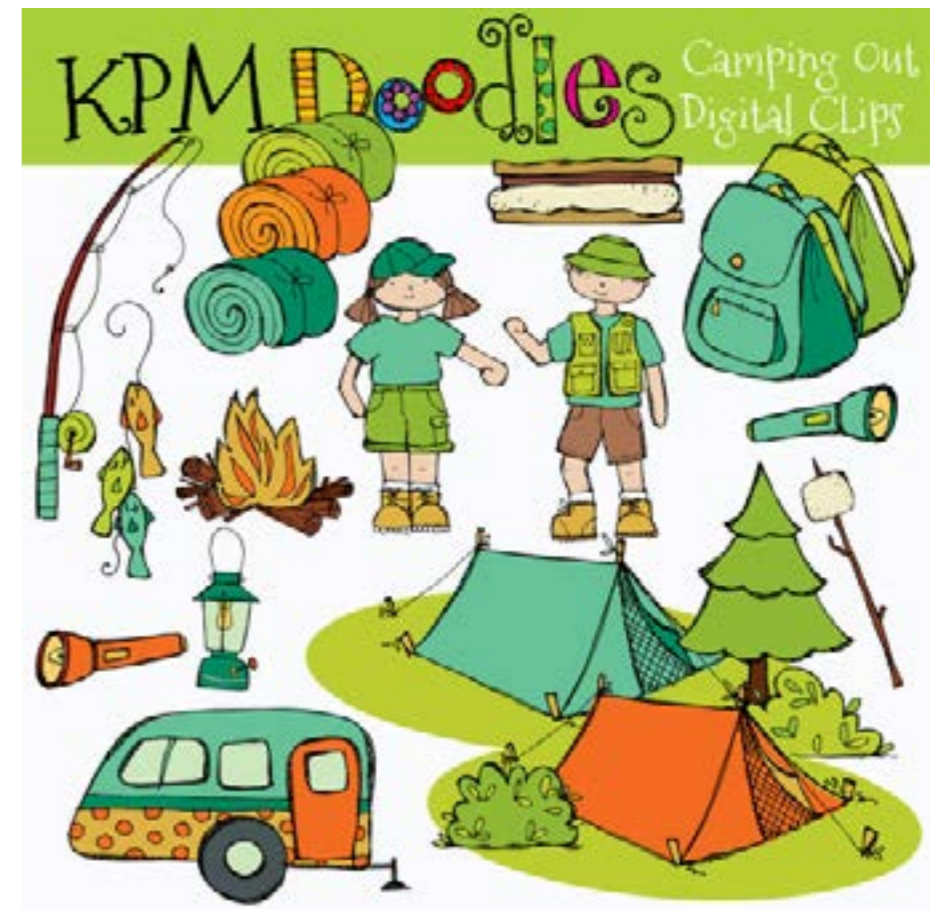
• **Camping** 露營

> campsite 營地 > to pitch a tent 搭營 / 搭帳篷

> campervan 露營車 > caravan 車屋

Couchsurfing 沙發旅行

Test Time
Click here



Travel Vocabulary

II A-Z

A	
Abroad	到國外
Access	入口
Accommodations	住宿
Activities	活動
Addition	附加
Adventure	探險
Affordable	經濟上負擔得起
Agency	代辦處
Airfare	飛機票價
Allure	魅力
Ambiance	氣氛
Amenities	舒適
Amount	數量
Ample	大量的
Amusement	娛樂
Appetite	食慾
Aquatic	水生的

Arrangements	安排
Array	裝飾
Arts and crafts	手工藝
Assistance	幫助
Assortment	分類
Atmosphere	氣氛
Attraction	旅遊景點
Availability	可得性
B	
B&B	住宿及早餐
Backyard	後院
Barbecue	烤肉
Beach	海邊
Bellhop	侍者
Beverage	飲料
Biking	騎腳踏車
Boathouse	船庫
Boating	划船
Bon voyage	祝你一路順風
Boutique	精品店
Break	休息
Budget	預算
Bug-free	無蟲的
Business class	商務艙

C	
Cafe	咖啡廳
Camper	露營者、露營車
Campground	營地
Camping	露營
Cancellation	取消
Canoeing	玩獨木舟
Capacity	容積
Captain	機長、船長、上尉
Caravan	旅行拖車
Cash	現金
Certification	證明、保證
Challenge	挑戰
Charter	許可證
Chef	主廚
Choice	選擇
Clientele	顧客
Climate	氣候
Coach	旅客車廂、長途公車
Coach class	經濟艙
Cocktail hour	雞尾酒時間(晚餐前)
Comfort	舒適
Comfortable	舒適的

Contract	合約
Convenience	方便
Costly	昂貴的
Crafts	手藝
Credit	信用
Cruise	乘船遊覽
D	
Decadent	頹廢的
Delight	愉快
Deluxe	豪華的
Deposit	存款、定金、押金
Destination	目的地
Discounts	折扣
Dismay	失望
Dispatch	派遣、公文、急件
Distinguish	區分
Diversion	轉換、分散注意力
Diversity	多樣性
Double occupancy	雙人入住
Downtime	停機、停工時間

E	
Earnest	定金
Easy	簡單的
Energetic	充滿活力的
Enjoyable	享受的
Enjoyment	享受
Entertainment	娛樂
Environment	環境
Envision	想像
Equipment	設備、配備
Escape	逃離
Event	事件
Exclusive	除外的
Excursion	遠足
Exercise	運動
Expectation	期待
Expedition	遠征
Expensive	昂貴的
Experience	經驗
Exploration	探索
Extras	附加費用
Extravagant	浪費的
Exude	散發

F	
Facilities	設備
Fancy	想像、幻想
Fanfare	響亮的喇叭聲
Fare	票價
Fees	費用
First class	頭等
Fitness	健身
Flight attendant	空服員
Food	食物
Foreign	外國的
Free	自由的
Free time	自由時間
Freedom	自由
Friendliness	友善
Function	功能
Furlough	休假
Futon	日式床墊
G	
Gastronomy	烹飪法
Gathering	集會
Gear	器具
Get together	聚在一起
Getaway	逃走
Gifts	禮物

Global	全球的
Globetrotter	環球旅行者(非正式)
Golf	高爾夫球
Guest	嘉賓
Guide	指引
Gusty	刮風的
H	
Harbor	海港
Hiatus	裂縫
Hike	健行
Holiday	假期
Honorarium	報酬、謝禮
Hooky	逃學(口語)
Horseback riding	騎馬
Hospitality	好客
Host	旅店老闆、主持人
Hostel	青年旅舍
Hostess	旅館老闆娘、女主人
Hotel	飯店
I	
Ideal	理想的
Idyll	田園詩、情景

Impressive	令人印象深刻的
Inn	小客棧
Instruction	指示
Insurance	保險
Intensive	密集的
Interim	間歇、過渡期間
International	國際的
Island	島嶼
Itinerary	旅程
J	
Jaunt	短程旅行
Journey	旅程
Joy	喜樂
Joyride	駕車兜風
Junket	郊遊
K	
Kayaking	皮艇運動
Keen	熱衷的
Kid-friendly	適合兒童的
Kindly	親切的
Kindness	和藹

Kinship	親屬關係
Knitting	編織物
L	
Lake-view	湖景
Landmass	大陸
Language	語言
Launch	啟動、啟航
Lazy	懶惰的
Leave	離開
Leisure	閒暇
Lessons	功課
Liberty	自由
Lifestyle	生活方式
Limit	界線、範圍
Locale	現場
Location	地點
Lodging	借宿
Lounge	酒廊
Luggage	行李
Lull	使安靜、使入睡
Luxurious	奢華的
M	
Mandatory	命令的、強制的
Marina	濱海
Massive	大量的

Maximum	最大量
Meals	餐
Meetings	會面、會議
Memento	紀念物
Memorable	難忘的
Minimum	最小量
Moderation	溫和
Monitor	監視器
Mood	心情
Motion	移動
Movement	活動、動作
Music	音樂
N	
Nice	好的
Nominal	名義上的
Noteworthy	值得注意的
Noticeable	顯而易見的
O	
Occasion	
Ocean	海
View	視野
Odyssey	奧德賽、長途漂泊
Option	選項
Organization	組織
Original	最初的

Outdoors	戶外的
Outing	遠足
Outstanding	傑出的
Overbooking	預定過多的
P	
Paddle	槳
Paid vacation	帶薪假期
Parade	遊行
Park	公園
Participation	參與
Partying	聚會、派對
Pause	停頓
Payment	支付、付款
Payoff	發薪、發薪時間
Peaceful	平靜的
Pedal boat	腳踏船
Pension	退休金
Perambulate	漫步
Perks	昂首挺胸
Picnic	野餐
Picturesque	如圖畫般美麗的
Pizazz	精力

Playground	操場
Playtime	娛樂時間
Pleasure	愉快
Porter	腳夫、服務員
Promenade	散步、兜風
Property	財產
Protection	保護
Public	公眾的
Purser	機艙事務長
Q	
Quaint	古雅的
Quality	品質
Quantity	量
Query	詢問
Quest	尋找、追求、探索
Quiet	安靜的
Quirky	詭詐的、多變的
R	
Racing	賽馬
Rate	比例
Reasonable	合理的
Recess	休息
Recreation	消遣
Recuperation	恢復、挽回

Refreshment	精力恢復、心曠神怡
Refund	退還
Regard	注重
Regatta	帆船比賽
Relaxation	放鬆
Renown	名聲
Rental	租金
Reputation	名聲
Requisite	需要的、必不可少的
Reservation	定位
Reserve	定位、保留
Resort	度假村
Restaurant	餐廳
Retreat	退避
Return ticket	返程票
Riparian	河岸的、水邊的
Romantic	浪漫的
Round-the-world	環遊世界
Round-trip	來回的、環遊的
Route	路線
Routine	例行公事
Rowing	划船
S	
Sabbatical	休假、公休

Safari	非洲的（狩獵）旅行
Safety	安全
Sailing	航海
Sanctuary	聖殿
Sand	沙
Satisfying	令人滿意的
Scenic	風景的
Secluded	與世隔絕的
Selection	選擇
Setting	安裝、環境
Ship	船
Shore leave	船員上岸假期
Side-trip	附帶行程
Soothing	慰藉的
Souvenir	紀念品
Spa	礦泉
Space	空間
Spacious	寬敞的
Steerage	最低票價的艙位
Steward	男服務員
Stewardess	女服務員
Sublime	壯麗的
Successful	成功的
Suitcase	行李箱
Sumptuous	奢侈的
Sunscreen	防曬

Sunshine	日照
Swimming pool	游泳池
T	
Tan	古銅色
Tennis	網球
Tent	帳篷
Theme park	主題樂園
Time off	請假、休假
Tour	旅行
Tourism	觀光
Tourist	觀光客
Tournament	比賽
Trail	足跡
Trailer	拖車
Train	火車
Transfer	轉(車)
Transportation	運輸工具
Travel	旅行
Trek	艱苦跋涉
Trip	旅行
Tropical	熱帶的
Truancy	逃學
Trunk	(旅行用) 大皮箱

U	
Ubiquitous	到處存在的
Unique	獨特的
Universal	普遍的
Updated	更新的
Upgrade	升級
V	
Vacation	度假
Valuable	珍貴的
Variety	多樣化
View	視野
Visit	拜訪
Vista	遠景
Volleyball	排球
Voyage	航海
W	
Walk	走路
Wander	漫步
Water sports	水上運動
Waterfront	濱水區
Wayfarer	旅人
Weary	疲倦的
Weather	天氣
Weekend	周末
Whim	奇想、怪念頭

Whirlpool	漩渦
Wide-ranging	廣泛的
Windsurf	風帆衝浪
Wireless service	無線網路服務
Woo	追求
Workshop	工作坊
World	世界
World-class	世界級的
Worldwide	遍及全球的
X	
Xanadu	世外桃源
Y	
Yacht	快艇
Year abroad	在海外一年
Yoga	瑜珈
Youth	青年



Tourism Industry Vocabulary I

- **Travel agent** 旅行代辦人

This person sells or arranges a trip for an individual client or a group. The travel agent will help you plan your trip and find the best deals in terms of flight tickets and accommodation.

- “We’re going to need a travel agent if we want to plan a big trip for the department tour.”

- **Package Tour** 套裝行程

This is a vacation designed by the travel agent. Different itineraries are put together here. The price includes travel, accommodation, guided tours, and food. It usually works out cheaper to plan a trip this way although you do have less flexibility.

- “My brother and his newlywed wife went to Italy on

a package tour for their honeymoon. They didn't want to try to set everything up by themselves.”

- **All Inclusive** 包辦一切費用的

This is a term that describes a resort or hotel in which everything is covered by the price you pay per night. The food and drinks will be included in this price.

- “Let's stay at the all inclusive Pearl Resort on the beach. We won't have to ever leave the hotel.”

- **Peak Season** 旺季

This is the time period of a year in which the most people travel. The rates of the rooms will be the highest and the chances of the hotels being booked up will be the highest. Peak season is usually during the times when kids are off of school, for example, summer and winter vacations.

- “If we go to the U.S.A. during the peak season we're going to spend a lot of money.”

- **Off Season** 淡季

This is the opposite of “peak season”. During the off season not too many people travel. You can get cheaper rates for everything, such as airfare and lodging.

- “Going to Barcelona in the winter will be cold, but it will be cheap. The winter is the off season for hotels and restaurants in the city.”

- **Group Rate** 團體票

If you book your vacation and in your group there is a larger than normal amount of people traveling, you can get a “group rate”. This rate will be cheaper since you are bringing in a lot of business.

- “Last year my family and I went to Venice for a week. It wasn't too expensive since we got a group rate. My entire family traveled in a party of 20 flew down there.”

- **Time Share** 分時度假

This is a room or unit in a resort setting that people

buy for a certain amount of time. The time share will have several different families or individuals that pay money towards it. Each “owner” has a set amount of time that he/she can use it during the year. Having a time share is a way to have a place in a nice area without having to pay the full price.

- “My parents have a time share in Costa Rica. They go down there one month a year in the summer.”

- **Gateway City** 轉運城市

This is the city that a major airline has its headquarters at. If you are flying with a specific airline many times you’ll have to make a stop in the “gate way” city of that airline. Hong Kong is the gateway city for Cathay Pacific Airlines while Frankfurt is the gateway city for Lufthansa Airlines.

- “If you fly with KLM Airlines you will have to stop in Amsterdam. That is their gateway city.”

- **Layover** 臨時滯留

If you are flying from one specific city to another at times there is not one plane that makes the trip without

stopping. Many times you will fly to a city in between the city you are traveling to and the one from which you left. This stop is called a “layover”. Many times you will have to switch planes at the layover city.

- “I’m flying from Rome to Bangkok with a layover in Abu Dhabi.”

- **Spring Break** 春假

Spring break is when the public schools and colleges in a country have off for a week sometime in March or April (during the Easter). Many families go on vacation during this time. In Taiwan, college students have about a week off during spring break.

- “My friend and I plan to go to Hua-Lien for our spring break after we will be done with our midterm exams.”

- **Working Vacation** 工作渡假

This is a trip that someone may take for business that also involves pleasure. A researcher may travel to

another city for a conference and in the mean time takes his family with him to enjoy the city during non working hours. This is called a “working vacation”.

- “I took a working vacation to New York. I had a conference talk on Thursday, but the rest of the weekend I spent with my wife to explore the Big Apple.”

• **Attractions** 景點

These are points of interest that are well known and draw a lot of tourists in. A museum or amusement parks are examples of “attractions”. Any tourist destination will have two or three major attractions.

- “The Doge's Palace is a major attraction in Venice.”

• **Tourist Trap** 敲詐遊客的旅館或店面

A “tourist trap” is a restaurant or an attraction in an attractive area of town that caters to people visiting the city. The prices are high to take advantage of the tourists who don't know where else to go. Tourist traps are located near the major attractions.

- “Pelple say that taking a gondola ride when you are in Venice is a must; however, it is a bit of a tourist trap, because you have to pay a lot of money for a 40-minute boat ride.”

• **Where the locals go** 當地人會去的地方

This is an expression that people use to describe places that people who are from the area go to. These are places that are not in the tour books and don't have a lot of tourists.

- “Do try to avoid those expensive tourist traps. Just go somewhere where the locals go.”

Off the beaten path

Most major cities or areas that draw a lot of tourism have four or five different “must-see” locations that every tourist goes to. Places that are less known to tourists are described as being “off the beaten path”.

- “Go to the Archeological Museum when you are in town. It is off the beaten path, but defintely worth visiting for its fantastic collections. It is not near any of the major attractions so it won't be crowded It is off the beaten path.”

- **Ecotourism** 生態旅遊

This is tourism that is for the purpose of seeing and experiencing the natural environment of an area. Special attention is made in not harming the natural habitat. Rainforests and natural parks are examples of ecotourism locations.

- “Tibet is known for its ecotourism.”

- **Theater District** 劇院區

This is an area of the city that is home to a lot of the cultural events like theater productions and symphony concerts. In London, there's a theater district in east end which is famous for lively nightlife.

-“When you are in London you need to check out a show in the theater district.”

- **Red light district** 紅燈區

This is a section of the city that has prostitution and run down bars. Drug dealing and a lot of other criminal activity will take place here.

- “The red light district in Amsterdam attracts tourists by its sensational display of working girls standing in the storefront windows.”



Tourism Industry Vocabulary II

• **Business Traveller** 商務旅遊

A tourist who is travelling to attend a business meeting, conference, seminar or workshop. Their needs are often a little different to the recreational traveller.

- Many hotels provide specific services to business travellers, giving them conference rooms to use and special discount on lodging rate.

• **Commission** 傭金

An agreed amount paid to an agency (e.g. travel agent, wholesaler, inbound operator) for selling your particular tourism product.

- Our company has to pay the commission to the travel agency for their service on organizing our trip of the annual staff vacation.

• **Competitive advantage** 競爭優勢

A benefit that sets you apart from other competitors. It can be gained by offering consumers greater value, such as better service, superior product, cheaper prices, etc.

- Whether you are an employee, a business or a company, a competitive advantage is what enables you to beat your rivals.

• **Consumer benefit** 消費者利益

An advantage that a consumer believes they are receiving by purchasing your product.

- Tropical travel agency always provide good value for money packages for their clients, putting consumer benefit as the number one objective of the company.

• **Customer driven** 顧客導向

A strategy or action undertaken as a result of customer demand.

- Many marketing or media strategies of the tourism

industry are customer driven. The preference of the customer is the most crucial factor to be taken into consideration when marketers develop their strategies.

- **Distribution channels** 銷售通路

A group of intermediaries involved in ensuring a product or service reaches the consumer, e.g. travel agents or a wholesaler network.

- Distribution channels are the way how a company gets its products or services to the consumers.

- **Demand generators** 需求來源

The motivation behind a person's wants that are backed up by buying power. In other words, the things that drives someone to make certain purchases.

- A demand generator involves activities or events that bring customers or guests into the market and produces demand for specific products or services.

- **High Season** 旺季

The time of the year when tourists are most likely to travel, such as the summer months in South Africa; also known as Peak Season.

- Travelling to Italy in the high season is going to cost you a great sum of money.

- **Hospitality (accommodation)** 餐旅 (住宿)

It deals with provision of accommodation, e.g. bed and breakfast, guesthouse, self catering, youth backpacker hostels, motel, hotel, etc.

- More and more students in the recent years are interested in working in the field of hospitality once they graduate from college.

- **Hospitality (food and beverages)** 餐旅 (餐點)

These are establishments that primarily provides food services to domestic and international guests, such as restaurants, pubs and taverns, fast food outlets, etc.

- Hospitality in food and beverages is a competitive battle field. It's never easy to stand out among your rivals and competitors.

- **Inbound operator / Outbound operator**

境內代理人 / 境外代理人

Inbound operators take care of accommodation booking, car renting, itinerary design, restaurant reservation in a destination country while outbound operators take people from a country to travel in another country

Co-ordinates travel arrangements in South Africa on behalf of overseas wholesalers and retail travel agents. This usually involves planning the South African itinerary, costing the various components (transfers, accommodation, sightseeing etc), negotiating prices and arranging payments. Commission levels can be up to 30%.

- **General Public Liability Insurance**

公共意外責任保險

This type of insurance covers your liability against potential injury inflicted on other persons or damage to

their property while in your care or on your premises as a result of your proven negligence.

- **Gross Selling Price or RACK rate** 原價

The price at which products are sold to the consumer or "man in the street". Commissions, discounts or seasonal specials may still be deducted from this price.

- **GSA or General Sales Agent** 總代理

This agent has sole rights to distribute particular products, goods or services in a region or country.

- **Low Season** 淡季

The time/season when tourist are unlikely to travel, also known as the off-peak season. For example, overseas tourists are less likely to travel in their summer months.

- **Marketing strategies** 銷售策略

The reasoning by which a business hopes to achieve its marketing objectives. A marketing strategy consists of specific initiatives used to target appropriate markets

- **Market trends** 市場趨勢

Patterns in the marketplace that are dictated by consumer behaviour. For example, the German market travels to South Africa in our summer months.

Market segments/sector: A specific group of consumers who share common characteristics like age, sex, wealth, interests.

- **Nett Price or Standard Tour Operator (STO) Rates** 淨價

The total cost to you of your product, including all overheads, consumable and marketing costs plus a profit margin. Additional allowance for a commission structure should still be added on top of this figure.

- **Package** 套裝優惠價

The combination of two or more components, which is sold at a better price than if a consumer bought them separately. It may include airfares, accommodation, road transfers, touring attractions, restaurants, entrance fees, etc.

- **Passenger Liability Insurance** 旅客責任保險
covers your liability against potential injury if you are in an accident while transporting passengers (on land, sea and air).

- **Product** 產品

Anything that a tourist may use while travelling, that gives them the requirement or experience that they are looking for.

- **Professional Indemnity Insurance**

專門職業責任賠償保險

indemnifies you against all sums you may become

legally liable to pay arising from any claims made by a customer as a result of neglect, error or breach of contract in the conduct of your business.

- **Tourist** 觀光客

A person who travels away from home, staying away for at least one night. A domestic tourist is from South Africa, while a regional tourist is from other parts of Africa. An international or overseas tourist is from other parts of the world. They have markedly different travel and expenditure patterns from the first two.

- **Tourist Guide** 導遊

A suitably qualified and licensed person who is paid to conduct tours, provide a commentary and explain numerous points and items of interest. This person has intimate knowledge of the area and all aspects related to travelling and touring in a given region.

- **Travel Agent or Retailer** 旅行社、旅行業者

An intermediary that sells products to consumers for agreed commissions – usually a minimum of 10% of the Gross, RACK or retail price.

- **Value Added Services** 附加服務

Services that are added to the selling price at no extra cost to the buyer, but there is a perceived extra benefit in the cost, such as free breakfast included with overnight accommodation.

- **Wholesalers** 批發商

Operators that package products together and sell it through retail travel agency outlets for agreed commission levels. These commissions are generally a minimum of 20%.

Reference: Southern African Tourism Services Association



Tourism Industry Vocabulary III

• Summer Holiday Vocabulary

Going to the beach in summer time is a big fun. People can surf or do sunbaths there. Of course, the beach is also for kids and teenagers. All the family can enjoy the shore provided; however, this makes the beach an “elbow-to-elbow” tourist place. You can also do more than just get a tan (or a sunburn). Get up and get active with some of the following suggestions. The old favorites are always fun which is why they’re still popular. You can either throw a frisbee or play with a beach ball (nice because they deflate for easy carrying and storage), go body surfing body (cheap and something to enjoy without any surfing gear). Don’t forget that making sand sculpture or building a sand castle is also entertaining. Here are some other suggestions to consider for enlivening your beach resort vacation.

1. Collect driftwood 收集浮木

Especially if you’re of a creative bent, this can be not only a unique, but profitable pastime as well. What figures or forms do the driftwood shapes conjure up in your mind? What might they look like when painted or polished? How might you mount or display them?

2. Collect shells 採集貝殼

Long a popular beach pastime with children and adults alike, it can still serve as an interesting activity for the kids (or you). Even more so if you’re on a new, foreign or strange beach which may well offer up some unique surprises. Make a collage, a display or shadow box of your best finds when you get back home.

3. Catch crabs and crustaceans

抓螃蟹和甲殼類動物

We used to walk along in the surf of the Chesapeake Bay with a framed meter-square piece of window screen to trap all kinds of small crabs, crustaceans,

sand worms and even small fish. It made for an interesting series of “catches” and provided endless hours of simple fun for me and my siblings. With eleven younger brothers and sisters, it also kept us out of “trouble” or at least reasonably so. Sometimes a fisherman would buy our “catch” for use as live bait, much to the profit of the local ice cream vendors.

4. Surf fishing 海邊釣魚

There are all manner of collapsible of multiple piece rod and reel kits you can easily pack in a suitcase or store in a car trunk. Whip it out, local regulations and conditions permitting, and try your hand at whatever the regional waters offer. Some surprisingly large catches can be made in less than two feet of water. Just put on a snorkel and dive mask, wade out to waist-deep water, stand still for a few minutes with your face in the water. You’ll often be thrilled at the number and size of the fish and other sea creatures you’ll see

all around you below the surface. In many tropical waters, it’s like standing in an aquarium.

5. Catch live bait 抓活餌

As was mentioned earlier, live bait can often be sold to local fishermen (or use it yourself). Use a cast net, walk along in knee-deep surf with an old window screen and bucket. Minnows, crustaceans, sandworms, small eels and crabs are all susceptible to this method. Be sure to check local regulations first. Keep them alive and fresh in a bucket partially filled with water.

6. Relax or get a “surf massage”

放鬆或海邊按摩

Soak and soothe those aching bones with a relaxing massage. In numerous resort areas there are locals who offer this service right at the beach. Be sure to negotiate prices before services are rendered to avoid any price gouging. Another alternative is to let the sea and surf “massage” you as you lay there. It’s free and

the surf never gets tired or overcharges you. Sit facing the surf with your legs outstretched. Move forward until the surf covers you up to the belly button. Change positions forward, backwards or other variations as the surf changes.

7. Go walking 走一走

Already identified as a “best” exercise activity, walking is almost always pleasant. Walking on dry sand gives you more of a “workout” than walking on sand that is still damp from the receded surf. For maximum huff and puff, try walking in the surf itself. A normal rate of walking is a mile and a half in fifteen minutes, so a thirty minute walk is a good workout for the day. Fifteen minutes out, fifteen minutes back to your starting point should do you nicely.

8. Nature watch or people watch 觀看自然或人

Okay so if you’re just in a “do nothing for awhile” mood then nature or people watch depending on

where you are. Pick a good vantage point and note what happens all around you. Is that couple married or dating? What do you think they do for a living? What can you tell about them from watching? What animals, birds or sea life are common where you are? Are there sharks? Dolphins? Crabs? Squid or other unusual forms of marine life? What fauna frequents the area? What about snakes?

These and other imaginative activities can help turn a “lay in the sun and burn” day at the beach into a much more relaxing, creative or stimulating time for you and the family.

Try some of these as an alternative to the usual “do nothing” day.

Adapted from Prof. Larry M. Lynch's "Summer Vocabulary". Prof. Larry M. Lynch is an English language teaching and learning expert author and university professor in Cali, Colombia.



Air Travel Vocabulary

- **Parts of an airport** 機場裡你會看到 ...
duty-free shop 免稅店 / departure lounge 離境大廳 / gate 登機門 / runway 跑道 / control tower 塔臺 / check-in counter 辦理登機手續的櫃台
- **Air travel jobs** 與飛行相關的工作
cabin crew 空服員 / pilot 機師 / baggage handler 運送行李的人 / immigration officer 海關人員 / security officer 安檢人員
- **Things you find on an aircraft** 在飛機上你會看到
cockpit 機長室 / galley 空服員工作區 / trolley 推車餐車 / seatbelt 安全帶 / overhead compartment 頂層行李櫃 / tray table 座位前可折放的小餐桌 / oxygen mask 氧氣罩 / hand luggage 手提行李 / check-in luggage 托運行李

• **Verbs about air travel** 與飛行相關的動詞

to check in 辦理登機手續 / to board or to embark 登機 / to disembark 離機 / to take off 起飛 /

to taxi 在跑道上滑行 / to cruise 飛行 / to land 降落 / to fasten or unfasten a seatbelt 繫好或解開安全帶 / to approach (the run way) 接近跑道準備降落 / to declare (goods or money) 申報行李或現金

• **Other air travel related vocabulary** 其他與飛行相關的詞彙

standstill 等候區 / designated area (e.g., for smokers) 指定區 (例如吸煙區) / to confiscate 沒收、充公



Hotel Management Vocabulary

When you arrive at a hotel, you must check-in at the reception or front desk. The check-in process can take awhile since the receptionist has to find your reservation, request payment for the room, and then inform you about the hotel's policies and procedures. You are also given a key to your room at this time.

Hotels often distinguish themselves by the services they offer. Fancy hotels often have a concierge or porter to help you with a variety of tasks. They can help you get a taxi, make reservations at restaurants or plays for you, and give you advice about the city. Often, this person is also in charge of the bellboys, who carry your luggage or baggage up to the room for you.

In smaller and cheaper hotels, the job of concierge is done by the receptionist and a doorman, who opens the hotel doors and car doors for you.

These are nice services, especially after you've been traveling, but they're not free. It is common courtesy to tip the concierge and bellboys each time they help you.

Other features that are generally found in hotels are a lift or elevator to take you up to the floor your room is on; a lounge area or lobby where you can wait if you arrive before the check-in time; and a safe where you can store valuables.

In your room, there may be a single or double bed, depending on how many people are staying there. There may even be two single beds, or twin beds. Also in the room are a desk, a dresser to store your clothes in, a nightstand with a lamp beside the bed, a

television with cable, heating and air conditioning.

If you're lucky, there may even be a mini-bar in your room. This is a small refrigerator that has tiny bottles of alcohol, as well as snacks. But beware: these are not free. In fact, they typically cost two to three times as much as they do in a grocery store. But many people pay the exuberant price for the convenience of not having to leave the hotel.

Another convenience that hotels offer is room service. To order room service, you call down to the reception and ask for a food item listed on the hotel's menu. The food is then brought to your room for you to enjoy. Remember, this is another service that deserves a tip.

Many hotels also have restaurants attached where breakfast is served in the morning. A hotel breakfast can range from a Continental buffet, which consists of

you helping yourself to food that has been laid out for you and other hotel guests. The Continental breakfast is not very elaborate and is often included in the price of the room. However, you can also order prepared food from the restaurant's menu.



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